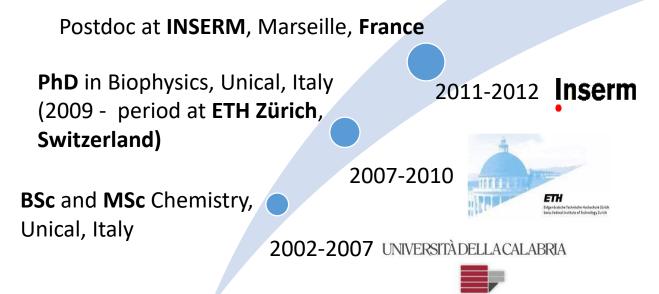
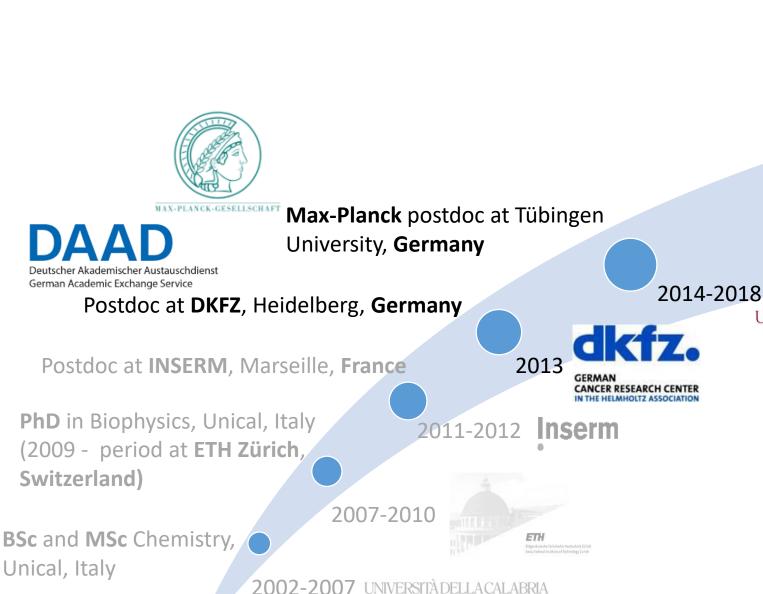
Molecular mechanisms of inflammatory cell death



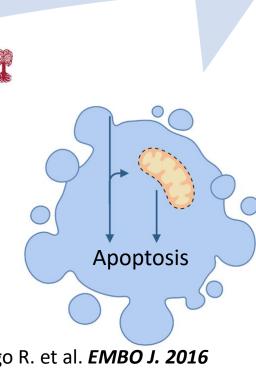
Katia Cosentino

Cell Death Biophysics



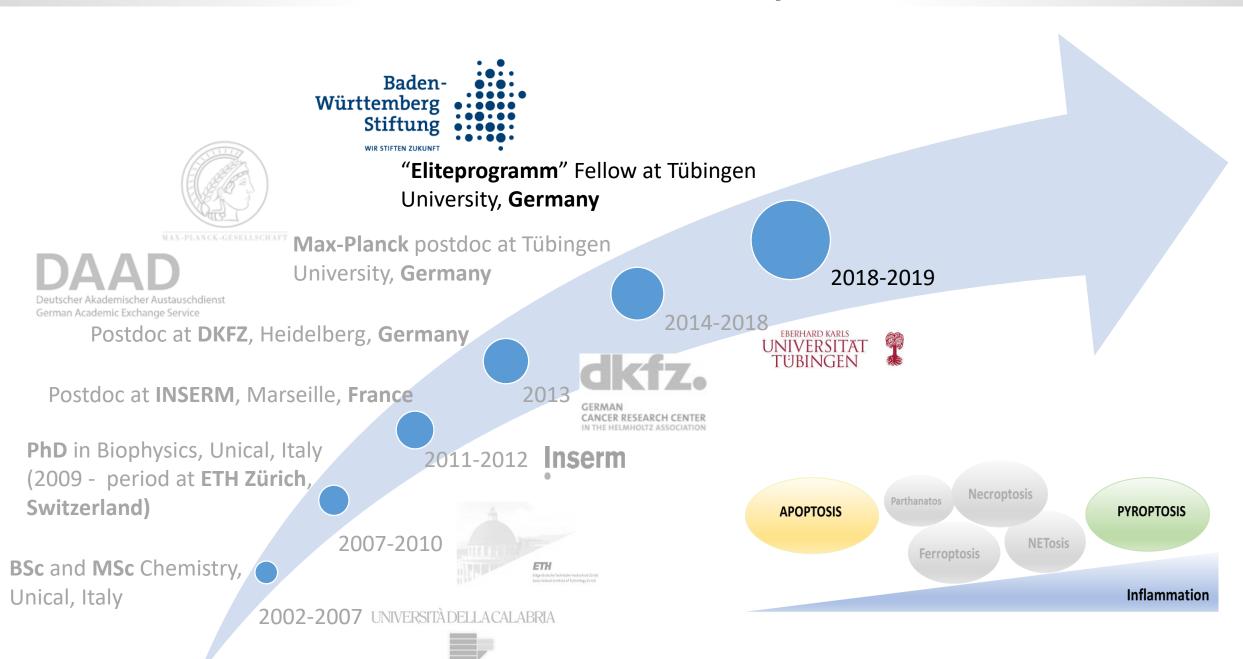


Unical, Italy

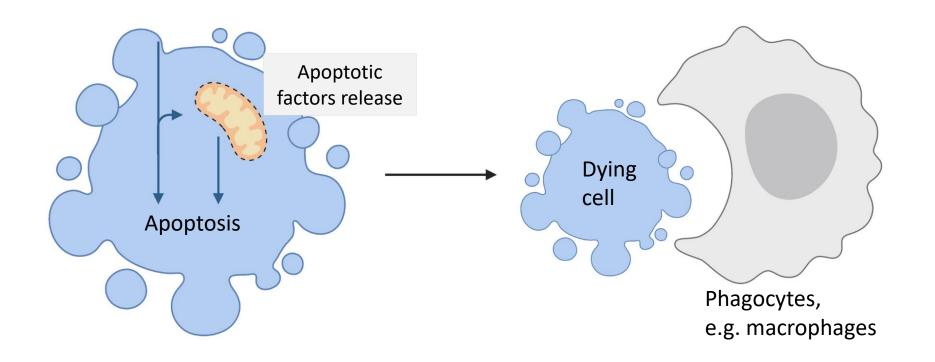


EBERHARD KARLS

Salvador-Gallego R. et al. EMBO J. 2016 Subburaj Y.*, Cosentino K.*, et al. *Nat.Commun. 2015*

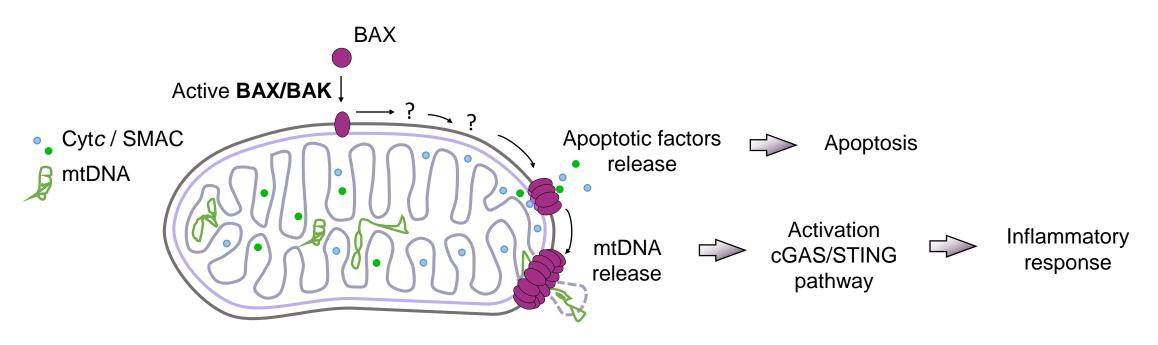


Apoptosis as an immunological silent form of cell death



Is apoptosis always immunologically silent?

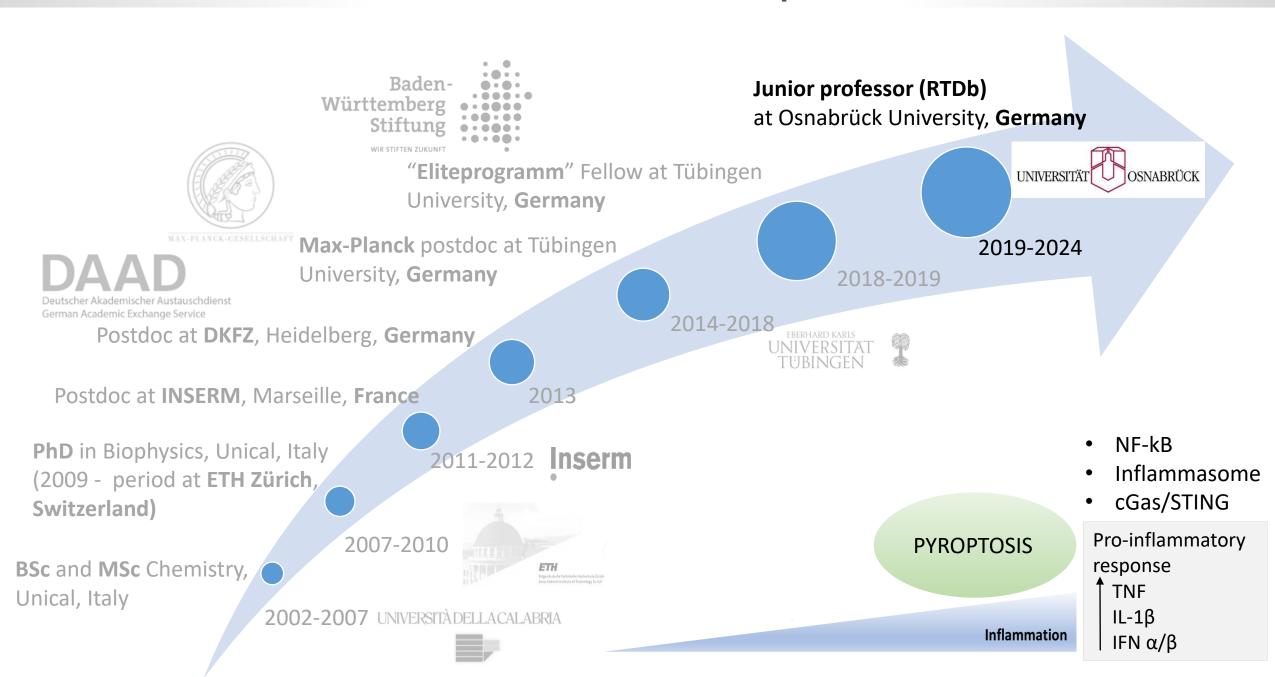
Membrane permeabilization in apoptosis and inflammatory responses



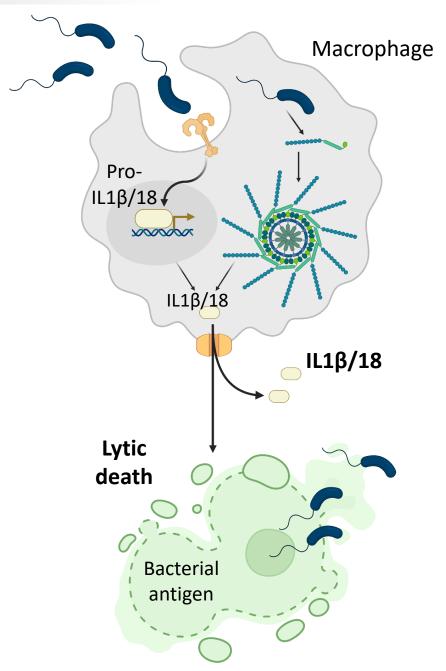
Adapted from Barisch C.*, Holthuis J.* & Cosentino K.* *Biol Chem 2023* Cosentino K.*, Hertlein V.*, Jenner A.* et al. *Mol. Cell 2022*

How does inflammatory apoptosis impact immune response?

→ Implications for the inflammatory outcome of apoptosis in therapeutic settings (e.g. chemotherapeutic drugs)



Pyroptosis has a critical role in innate immune response to infection

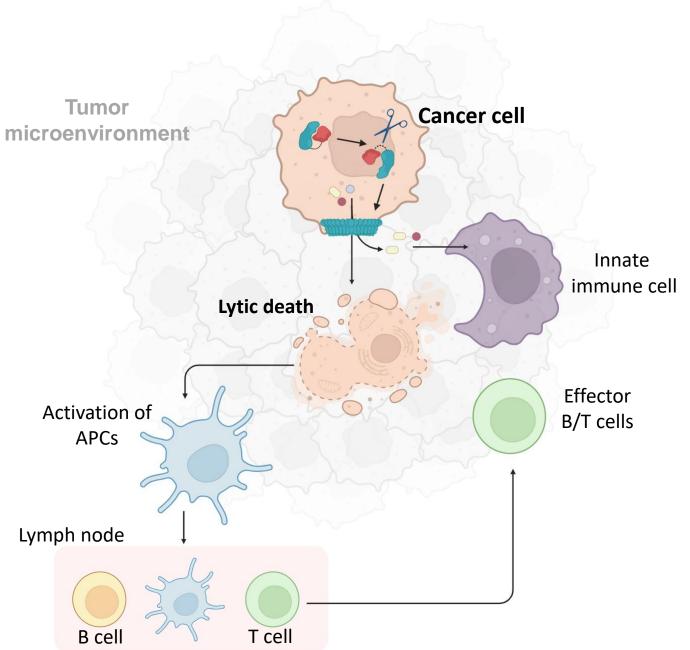


Consequences of Pyroptosis:

- ✓ Inflammatory cytokine release
- ✓ Cell lysis

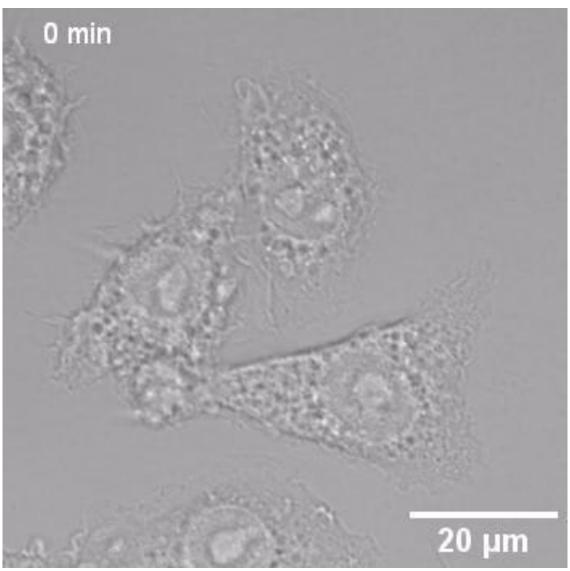
- Pathogen defense and rescue of cell damage
- Pathological outcomes (e.g. sepsis, inflammatory bowel disease (IBD), rheumatoid arthritis)

Pyroptosis triggers anti-cancer immunity



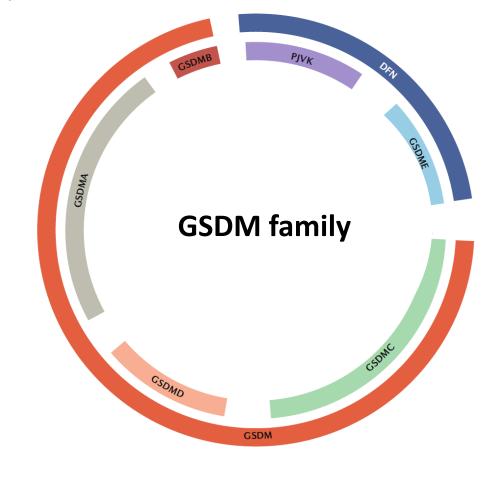
- ✓ Killing cancer cell
- ✓ Anticancer immunity

Membrane permeabilization at the core of pyroptosis



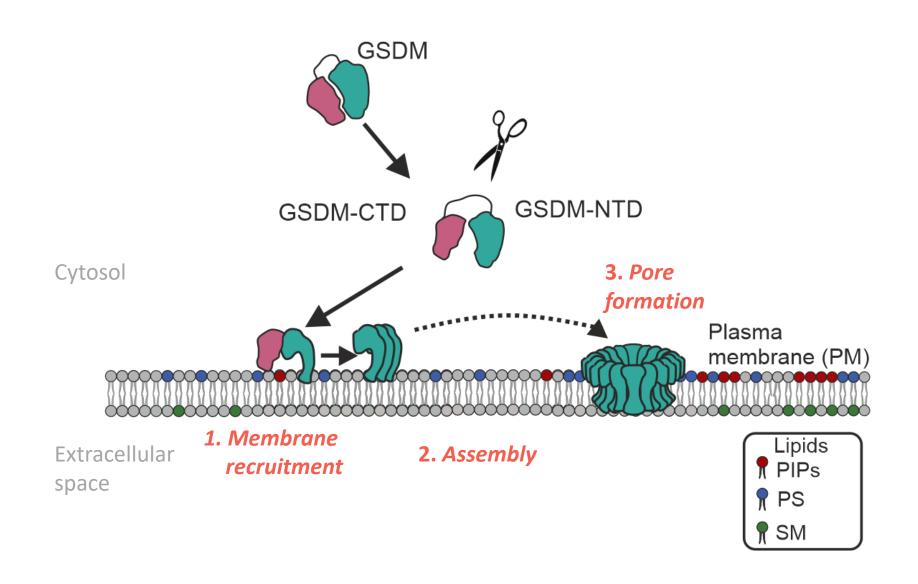
iBMDM

Pyroptosis induction: LPS & Nigericin



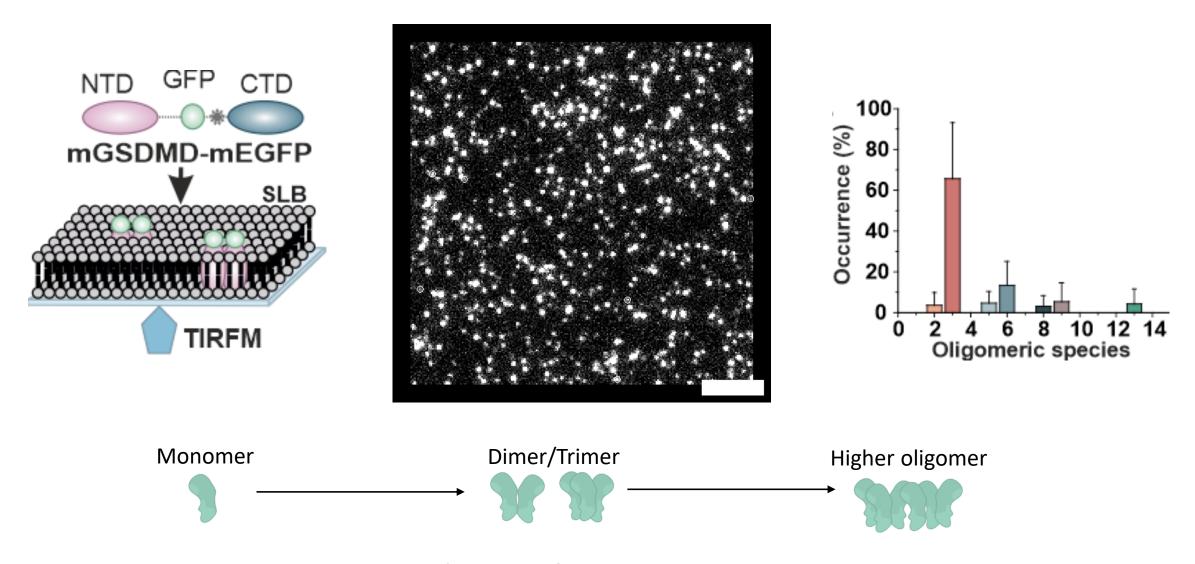
ToPro3-lodide (Plasma membrane impermeable dye)

Gasdermins (GSDMs) drive membrane permeabilization in pyroptosis



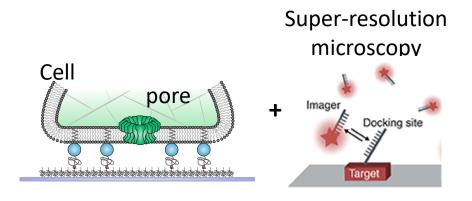
Strategies: Single-molecule imaging (SMI)

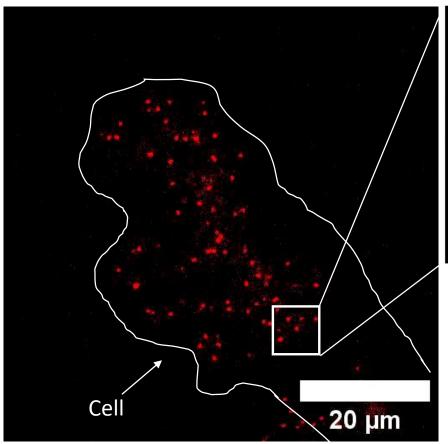
Study of the oligomerization process

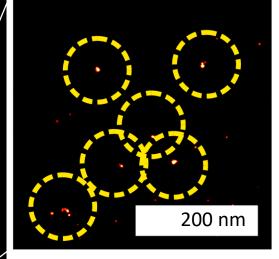


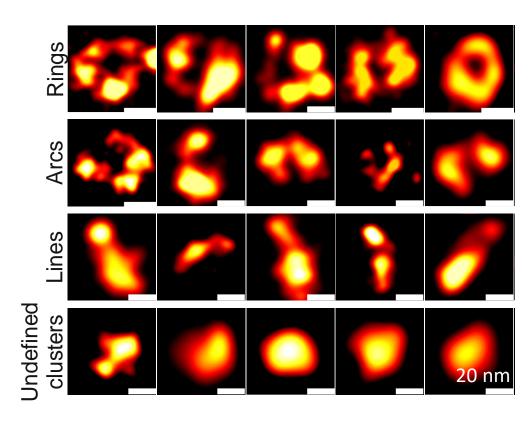
Margheritis E ... & Cosentino K EMBO J 2024

Strategies: Single cell/single molecule & Super resolution microscopy





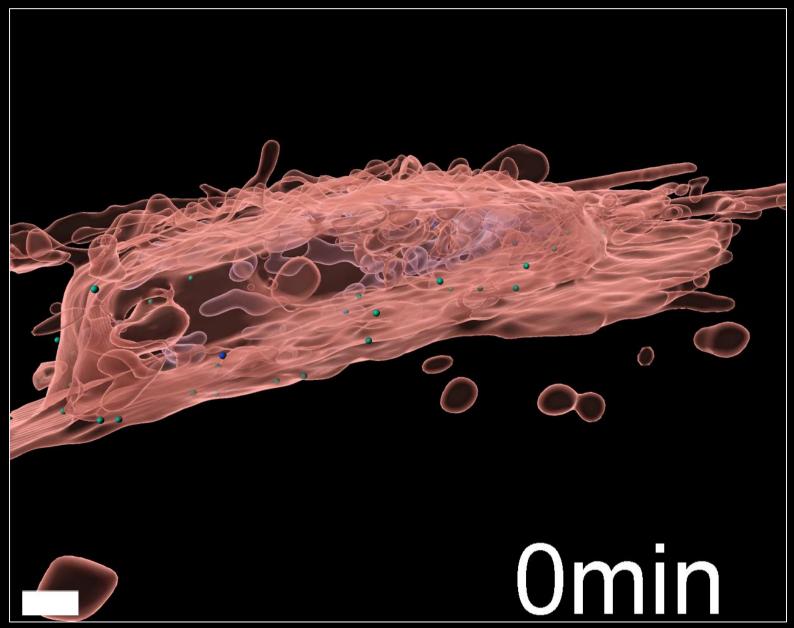




Kappelhoff S ... & Cosentino K, in revision Wright et al. *Cell 2024*

Kinetics of GSDMD membrane targeting by 3D LLSM

HEK + mGSDMD-GFP + PM



Scale bar: 2µm Kappelhoff S ... & **Cosentino K** in preparation

• Organization of **"EWCD: European Workshop on Cell death"** (main organizer) - 11-16th May 2025, Fiuggi

Since 2025: Member of the editorial board of *The FEBS* Journal

 Happy to collaborate on Cell Death and Advanced Optical Fluorescence Microscopy!

